

**Claims:**

A listing of the entire set of pending claims (including amendments to the claims, if any) is submitted herewith per 37 CFR 1.121. This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Original) A 2 x 2 wireless local area network, comprising:  
a first and a second single input single output (SISO) system respectively having a first and second transmitter antenna that transmit a first and second transmitted signal  $s_1$  and  $s_2$ ;  
a first and second receiver antenna that receive a first and second received signal  $r_1$  and  $r_2$ ; and  
a demapping and signal separation module that employs zero forcing (ZF) to guide maximum likelihood (ML) decoding and is connected to said first and second SISO system and is adapted to process said first and second received signal,  
wherein a data transmission rate of the 2 x 2 system is greater than 100Mbps at a bit error rate of  $10^{-4}$  and a computation cost for decoding on the order of the decoding cost for an optimal SISO system.

2. (Original) The 2 x 2 system of claim 1, wherein the demapping and signal separation module employs zero forcing (ZF) of the first and second received signal, respectively, which received signals correspond to

$$\begin{pmatrix} r_1 \\ r_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} h_{11} & h_{21} \\ h_{12} & h_{22} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} s_1 \\ s_2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} n_1 \\ n_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

and results in the first and second transmitted signal being calculated as

$$\begin{pmatrix} \tilde{s}_1 \\ \tilde{s}_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} h_{11} & h_{21} \\ h_{12} & h_{22} \end{pmatrix}^{-1} \begin{pmatrix} r_1 \\ r_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

and finds the minimum Euclidean distance between the ZF calculated symbol and a constellation point to estimate by hard decision the first and second transmitted signal as first and second

estimated signal as  $\begin{pmatrix} \hat{s}_1 \\ \hat{s}_2 \end{pmatrix}$  which are then used to guide the maximum likelihood (ML) decoding, wherein,  $h_{ij}$  represents a channel from the  $i^{\text{th}}$  transmitter antenna to the  $j^{\text{th}}$  receiver antenna and  $n_i$  are noise signals for  $i,j=1,2$ .

3. (Original) The 2 x 2 system of claim 2, wherein respective bit metrics calculated for first and second transmitted signal  $s_1$  and  $s_2$  are calculated using  $\begin{pmatrix} \hat{s}_1 \\ \hat{s}_2 \end{pmatrix}$  as follows for  $s_1$

$$m_{1i}^0 = \min_{s_m \in S^0} (|r_1 - h_{11}s_m - h_{21}\hat{s}_2|^2 + |r_2 - h_{12}s_m - h_{22}\hat{s}_2|^2) | b_{1i} = 0)$$

$$m_{1i}^1 = \min_{s_m \in S^1} (|r_1 - h_{11}s_m - h_{21}\hat{s}_2|^2 + |r_2 - h_{12}s_m - h_{22}\hat{s}_2|^2) | b_{1i} = 1)$$

and for  $s_2$

$$m_{2i}^0 = \min_{s_n \in S^0} (|r_1 - h_{11}\hat{s}_1 - h_{21}s_n|^2 + |r_2 - h_{12}\hat{s}_1 - h_{22}s_n|^2) | b_{2i} = 0)$$

$$m_{2i}^1 = \min_{s_n \in S^1} (|r_1 - h_{11}\hat{s}_1 - h_{21}s_n|^2 + |r_2 - h_{12}\hat{s}_1 - h_{22}s_n|^2) | b_{2i} = 1)$$

and the bit metrics pairs  $(m_{1i}^0, m_{1i}^1)$   $(m_{2i}^0, m_{2i}^1)$  are sent to a respective first and second deinterleaver and a first and second Viterbi decoder for decoding,

wherein  $b_{1i}$  and  $b_{2i}$  respectively is a bit in signal  $s_1$  and  $s_2$  for which a decision is being made.

4. (Original) The 2x2 system of claim 2, wherein the demapping and signal separation module obtains a first and second constellation point,  $s_{1i}^p$  and  $s_{2i}^p$ , satisfying the minimum Euclidean distance from first and second transmitted signal  $\tilde{s}_1$  and  $\tilde{s}_2$  for bit  $i$

$$\min_{s \in S_i^p} \| \tilde{s}_q - s \|^2$$

where  $q = 1, 2$  and  $S_i^p$  represents the subset of a constellation point set for bit  $i$ , the bit for which a decision is being made, such that  $p \in \{0,1\}$ , uses these constellation points as input to a maximum likelihood calculation in the form of a bit metrics calculation for  $p=0,1$

$$m_{1i}^p = (\| r_1 - h_{11}s_{1i}^p - h_{21}\hat{s}_2 \|^2 + \| r_2 - h_{12}s_{1i}^p - h_{22}\hat{s}_2 \|^2)$$

$$m_{2i}^p = (\| r_1 - h_{11}\hat{s}_1 - h_{21}s_{2i}^p \|^2 + \| r_2 - h_{12}\hat{s}_1 - h_{22}s_{2i}^p \|^2)$$

and the bit metrics pairs  $(m_{1i}^0, m_{1i}^1)$   $(m_{2i}^0, m_{2i}^1)$  are sent to a respective first and second deinterleaver and a first and second Viterbi decoder for decoding.

5. (Original) The 2x2 system of claim 2, wherein the demapping and signal separation module performs a slice-compare-select operation to determine a first and second constellation point,  $s_{1i}^p$  and  $s_{2i}^p$ , corresponding to the ZF signal which first and second constellation point is used as input to a maximum likelihood calculation in the form of a bit metrics calculation for  $p=0,1$

$$m_{1i}^p = (\| r_1 - h_{11}s_{1i}^p - h_{21}\hat{s}_2 \|^2 + \| r_2 - h_{12}s_{1i}^p - h_{22}\hat{s}_2 \|^2)$$

$$m_{2i}^p = (\| r_1 - h_{11}\hat{s}_1 - h_{21}s_{2i}^p \|^2 + \| r_2 - h_{12}\hat{s}_1 - h_{22}s_{2i}^p \|^2)$$

and the bit metrics pairs  $(m_{1i}^0, m_{1i}^1)$   $(m_{2i}^0, m_{2i}^1)$  are sent to a respective first and second deinterleaver and a first and second Viterbi decoder for decoding.

6. (Original) The 2 x 2 system of claim 1, wherein said first and second SISO system is based on a 54Mbps IEEE 802.11a SISO orthogonal frequency division multiplexing (OFDM) system.

7 - 15. (Cancelled)